

Ukuthokoza Nokwamukela Umtlolo

Omunye nomunye umzamo owenziweko la uye walandelela amalungelo wabanikazi wokukhutjhelwa kweenthombe ezithethwe kwezinye iincwadi. Umgadangisi ubawa ukuveza ukudana kwakhe ngalokho okumitjhapho nanyana okutjhiyiweko.

Iinthombe zalokho okwenziwe ngezandla neenthombe ezivezwe nguClive Hassall node Woman. Imimebhe idwetjwe nguTim Sheasby.

Title page: MuseuMAfricA.

Imprint page: Standard Bank Collection of African Art, Wits Art Galleries; Wits Art Galleries Collection of African Art.

Contents page: Wits Museum of Ethnology Collection, Wits Art Galleries.

- 9 Standard Bank Collection of African Art, Wits Art Galleries.
- 10 Ilonde van Hoolwerff/africanpictures.net.
- 12 Riaan de Villiers.

Isethulo

- 14 Top: Shane Doyle/africanpictures.net. Other photographs: Riaan de Villiers.

Ukuthoma

Photographs supplied by Maarten de Wit.

Isahluko 1: Abahlali Bokuthoma

- 24 Riaan de Villiers.
- 26 Archaeology collections, School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental Studies, Wits University.
- 27 Archaeology collections, School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental Studies, Wits University.
- 28 Archaeology collections, School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental Studies, Wits University.
- 29 Clockwise from top left: Paul Weinberg, Conraad de Rosner, Leslie Zubieta.
- 30 Archaeology collections, School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental Studies, Wits University.
- 31 Top: Archaeology collections, School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental

Studies, Wits University. Bottom: Wits Art Galleries Collection of African Art.

32–3 Iziko Museum, Cape Town.

35 Riaan de Villiers.

36–7 Graeme Williams.

38 Graeme Williams, Paul Weinberg.

40 Top left: Archaeology collection, School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental Studies, Wits University. Top right: Wits Art Galleries Collection of African Art. Others: Marilee Wood.

42 Marilee Wood.

Iindawo Zokuhlala

- 44 Warmelo Collection, Special Collections and Rare Books, University of Johannesburg Library and Information Service.
- 45 Top: Duggan-Cronin Collection, McGregor Museum, Kimberley. Bottom: Warmelo Collection, Special Collections and Rare Books, University of Johannesburg Library and Information Service.
- 46 Top: Wits Museum of Ethnology. Bottom: Duggan-Cronin Collection, McGregor Museum, Kimberley.
- 47 MuseuMAfricA.

Isahluko 2: Ukufika KwamaBhunu

- 48 *The Graphic Illustrated Weekly Newspaper*, London, Volume 21, 24 January 1880.
- 50 Top: MuseuMAfricA. Bottom: Riaan de Villiers.
- 54 From A Merensky, *Erinnerungen aus dem Missionsleben in Transvaal 1859–1882*, Berlin, 1899.
- 56 MuseuMAfricA.
- 58 MuseuMAfricA.
- 59 Heese-Grützner Collection, Unisa Archives and Special Collections.
- 60 MuseuMAfricA.
- 62 From A Merensky, *Erinnerungen aus dem Missionsleben in Transvaal 1859–1882*, Berlin, 1899.
- 64 Peter Delius.
- 66 Peter Delius.
- 67 MuseuMAfricA.

- 68 MuseuMAfrica.
- 69 Heese-Grützner Collection, Unisa Archives and Special Collections.
- 70 Top: From T Wangemann, *Ein Reisenjahr in Süd-Afrika*, Berliner Missionsgesellschaft, Berlin, 1868. Bottom: From A Merensky, *Erinnerungen aus dem Missionsleben in Transvaal 1859–1882*, Berlin, 1899.
- 72 Top: Peter Delius. Bottom: MuseuMAfrica.
- 74 Riaan de Villiers.
- 77 Paul Weinberg.
- 79 Peter Delius.
- 76 Peter Delius.
- 80 MuseuMAfrica.
- 83 Peter Delius.
- 84 MuseuMAfrica.
- 85 MuseuMAfrica.
- 86 MuseuMAfrica.
- 87 MuseuMAfrica.
- 88 *Illustrated London News*, May 10, 1879.
- 91 MuseuMAfrica.
- 92 MuseuMAfrica.
- 94 *The Graphic Illustrated Weekly Newspaper*, London, Volume 21, 24 January 1880.
- 95 MuseuMAfrica.
- 96–7 MuseuMAfrica.
- 98 History Museum, Durban.
- 99 MuseuMAfrica.
- 100 G R Duxbury, The Battle of Majuba, 27 February 1881, *Military History Journal*, Vol 56 no 2. Bottom: MuseuMAfrica.
- 101 Cowan Collection, Historical Papers and Manuscripts, Wits University.
- 102–3 Wits Historical Papers.
- 104 MuseuMAfrica.
- Isahluko 3: Isikhathi Sepi**
- 106 MuseuMAfrica.
- 108 MuseuMAfrica.
- 109 MuseuMAfrica.
- 110 Dinkwanyane family collection.
- 112 Top: Free State Archives. Bottom: MuseumAfrica.
- 115 Top: H W Wilson, *After Pretoria: The Guerrilla War*, Vol 2, London: The Amalgamated Press, 1902. Bottom: MuseuMAfrica.
- 116 H W Wilson, *After Pretoria: The Guerrilla War*, Vol 2, London: The Amalgamated Press, 1902.
- 117 MuseuMAfrica.
- 119 Warmelo Collection, Special Collections and Rare Books, University of Johannesburg Library and Information Service.
- 121 MuseuMAfrica.
- 122 Cultural History Museum.
- 124–5 MuseuMAfrica.
- Isahluko 4: Imbuyiselo Yemvelo**
- 130 Jane Carruthers.
- 132 From Sir Percy FitzPatrick, *Jock of the Bushveld*, illustrated by E Caldwell, Longmans, Green, and Co, London, New York, Bombay & Calcutta, 1907.
- 133 Top: MuseuMAfrica. Bottom: Papers, Historical Papers and Manuscripts, Wits University.
- 134 MuseuMAfrica.
- 136 MuseuMAfrica.
- 137 Stevenson-Hamilton Collection, SANParks, Pretoria.
- 138 MuseuMAfrica.
- 140 Cowan Collection, Historical Papers and Manuscripts, Wits University.
- 141 Stevenson-Hamilton Collection, SANParks, Pretoria.
- 142 Based on maps in Jane Carruthers, *The Kruger National Park: A Social and Political History*, University of Natal Press, Pietermaritzburg, 1995.
- 144 Henner Frankenfeld/PictureNET Africa.
- 145 MuseuMAfrica.
- 147 MuseuMAfrica.
- 149 Top: Spoornet Heritage Library. Bottom: Fauna and Flora, 1959.
- 150 Jane Carruthers.
- 151 Plate 70, *The Flora of South Africa*, vol 111, section 11, Cape Town, 1932.
- 152 PictureNET Africa.
- 153 Andy and Gill Swash, WorldWildlifeImages.com.
- 154–5 Johannesburg Art Gallery.

Isahluko 5: Amabhizinisi Amancani Nokudlelwa Kwawo Ngemgodleni

- 156 MuseuMAfrica.
 158–9 Lydenburg Museum.
 160 H L Hall & Sons Ltd Archive.
 162–3 MuseuMAfrica.
 164 Top: Riaan de Villiers. Bottom: *The Star*.
 167 *The Star*.
 169 MuseuMAfrica.
 170 Graeme Williams/South Photographs.
 172 Riaan de Villiers.
 173 Transnet Foundation Heritage Library.
 174–5 From Anthony Hocking, *Paper Chain: The Story of SAPPI*, Hollard South Africa, 1987.
 176 Riaan de Villiers.
 177–9 MuseuMAfrica.
 180–1 MuseuMAfrica.
 182 Highveld Steel.
 183 Graeme Williams/South Photographs.
 184 *The Star*.
 185 Eskom Holdings Limited.
 186 Top: Group Five Limited. Bottom: Sasol archives.
 188 Top: *The Star*. Bottom: Riaan de Villiers.

Isahluko 6: Ukuhlukaniselana Ihlabathi

- 190 Paul Weinberg/South Photographs.
 192 MuseuMAfrica.
 195 MuseuMAfrica.
 196 Flickr, Pan-African News Wire Photostream.
 198–9 Champion Papers, Documentation Centre for African Studies, Unisa Library Archives.
 201 Private collection.
 203 Cedric Nunn/africanpictures.net.
 204 Top: Historical Papers, Wits University. Bottom: Learn and Teach.
 206 Social Histories, Baileys African History Archive, africanpictures.net.
 208–9 Jürgen Schadeberg.
 210 Baileys African History Archives.
 213 Paul Weinberg.
 215 Alf Khumalo/*The Star*.
 217 *The Star*.
 218 Peter Setuke/*The Star*.
 219 Paul Weinberg.
 220 Top and middle: Peter Gastrow.
 222 Paul Weinberg/South Photographs.

Isahluko 7: Ukulwela Ukuthola Ikululeko

- 224 Paul Weinberg/South Photographs.
 226–9 Social Histories, Baileys African History Archive, africanpictures.net.
 230 Paul Weinberg.
 232 Paul Weinberg.
 234–5 *City Press*.
 236 *City Press*.
 238 Top right, bottom right: Steve Hilton-Barber/Afrapix. Left: Dale Yudelman/*The Star*.
 241 Titus Nkadameng.
 243 Guy Tillim/South Photographs.
 244 *The Star*.
 247 Top: *The Star*. Bottom: Herbert Mabuza/*The Star*.
 249 Garth Lumley/*The Star*.
 251 Garth Stead/Focus Features.
 252 Dale Yudelman/*The Star*.
 255 Top: Paul Weinberg.
 256 Bottom: Peter Delius.

